

Remote Area Travel restrictions

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the remote area travel restrictions?

On 20 March 2020, the National Cabinet provided in-principle agreement to the Commonwealth Minister for Health taking action under the Commonwealth Biosecurity Act 2015 to restrict travel into remote Indigenous communities to prevent the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19).

States and territories have nominated areas in consultation with Indigenous communities, and emergency requirements determined under the *Biosecurity Act 2015* will restrict persons from entering those nominated areas from 11:59pm AEDT Thursday 26 March 2020. An amendment to strengthen the requirements for essential services was made with effect from 11:59pm AEST Tuesday 7 April 2020.

This follows the decisions of a number of Indigenous communities and Governments to implement similar measures.

Why is this being done?

These restrictions are to protect some of our most vulnerable Australians.

The restrictions have been requested by many leaders, communities and organisations.

Isolation and remoteness offer opportunities for delaying or potentially preventing an outbreak of COVID-19 in remote communities. However, high mobility of community members and a reliance on visiting and outreach activities and services increase the risk of COVID-19 occurring in these communities.

These rules are aimed at preventing the spread of COVID-19 in remote communities and to rapidly address outbreaks.

What is happening everywhere in Australia?

Governments are focused on working together to slow the spread of COVID-19 to save lives. Every extra bit of time allows us to better prepare our health system and put measures in place to protect Australian lives.

We will be living with this virus for at least six months, so social distancing measures to slow this virus down must be sustainable for at least that long to protect Australian lives, allow Australia to keep functioning and keep Australians in jobs.

Practicing good hygiene and keeping a healthy physical distance between individuals is our most powerful weapon in fighting this virus and saving lives. Some members of the community who are disregarding social distancing measures are putting the lives of older and vulnerable Australians at risk.

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To slow the spread, everyone must implement appropriate social distancing in accordance with state and territory laws. We need every Australian to do their bit to save the lives of other Australians.

When to they start and when do they end?

Restrictions to travel to remote areas to protect community members from COVID-19 will come into effect at **11.59 PM AEDT Thursday 26 March 2020**. The strengthened restrictions for essential services will come into effect at **11.59 PM AEST Tuesday 7 March 2020**.

The restrictions currently end on 18 June 2020 under the Biosecurity Act. This period can be extended if considered necessary.

What are the areas? (see attached [maps](#))

States and Territories have nominated areas in consultation with Indigenous communities where this was possible in the time available.

The designated remote areas include most of the Northern Territory, except the major urban centres and pastoral properties; north and east Western Australia; the north-west of South Australia and selected communities; and in Queensland Cape York Peninsula, the Torres Strait, western Gulf and other communities.

More areas may be added, including in other States.

How do the restrictions work? (see attached [flow chart](#))

Consistent with expert health guidance, individuals will be required to undergo a minimum period of isolation (currently 14 days) before entry or re-entry into the area will be allowed.

There will be exemptions for essential activities in accordance with human biosecurity management plans or in urgent circumstances. Exempted people still need to not have any of the signs or symptoms of COVID-19 and in the 14 days immediately before entry, not been outside Australia. All people must take all reasonable steps to minimise exposure to other people.

How do they effect community people in community?

The safest place for community people is in their community, homeland or outstation.

If people are in community, they are encouraged to stay there. If they are away in town or the city, they should return home before Friday 27 March 2020.

How do they effect community people outside of community?

If people want to enter community after the restrictions come into place, they will need to self-isolate for 14 days before return. Isolation is from the general public.

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State and Territory Governments are making arrangements to assist isolation.

If people leave their community now, they will not be able to return for 14 days once the restrictions start at 11.59 PM AEDT on Thursday 26 March 2020.

How will services still being provided?

Once the restrictions start, essential service personnel can keep delivering essential services.

For regular essential services there will be a requirement for human biosecurity management plans to be in place to minimise transmission risk to communities. There is an exception for urgent services.

These essential services include health care, education, domestic violence prevention, child protection, policing, emergency, local government - such as rubbish collection, Services Australia, correctional, funerary and courts.

Essential services also include operating, maintaining, repairing or replacing equipment for providing electricity, gas, water or telecommunications and broadcasting services; other essential infrastructure; delivering food, fuel, mail or medical supplies; obtaining medical care or medical supplies; and transporting freight to or from a place in the designated area.

Remember, all people entering designated remote areas still need to not have any of the signs or symptoms of COVID-19 and in the 14 days immediately before entry, not been outside Australia. All people must take all reasonable steps to minimise exposure to other people.

Governments and community organisations are working hard to ensure essential services continue in these communities.

What about other essential services or activities?

Carrying out mining, oil and gas operations (including ancillary operations) in a manner that strictly minimises the extent to which other persons in the area are exposed to the persons carrying out those operations is permitted.

Carrying out commercial primary production in a manner that strictly minimises the extent to which other persons in the area are exposed to the persons carrying out those operations is permitted.

In addition continuing the construction in the area of housing or transport infrastructure that was in progress immediately before the commencement of the emergency requirements will be permitted.

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The emergency requirements will also allow jurisdictions to nominate a decision maker who will be empowered to permit additional people to enter or leave the community in certain circumstances (e.g. to provide services that are essential for that particular community, such as child care support or mental health services) with the advice of a Human Biosecurity expert.

Remember, all people entering designated remote areas still need to not have any of the signs or symptoms of COVID-19 and in the 14 days immediately before entry, not been outside Australia. All people must take all reasonable steps to minimise exposure to other people.

What about construction activities?

Some construction of houses and roads is underway. These activities will be able to continue to completion as an essential activity.

Does this effect pastoralists and miners?

With most of the Northern Territory nominated as a designated area, all pastoral leases are excluded.

Mining, oil and gas and related operations and commercial primary production are essential activities. However there is an additional requirement to strictly minimise the extent to which other persons in the area are exposed to the persons carrying out those operations.

Who can I talk to for more information?

Enforcement of these restrictions will be the responsibility of each jurisdiction. Hotlines and contact details for your State or Territory Governments are below.

More information and resources

- www.niaa.gov.au
- www.indigenous.gov.au
- www.health.gov.au and www.health.gov.au/news/health-alerts/novel-coronavirus-2019-ncov-health-alert

State and Territory Hotlines and Contact Details

Northern Territory: **1800 518 189 remote travel hotline**

Western Australia:

Queensland:

South Australia: